

NO. 6. TO BE CONTINUED ANNUALLY.

THE
ILLINOIS
FARMER'S ALMANAC
AND
REPOSITORY
OF
USEFUL KNOWLEDGE,
FOR THE YEAR

1840:

BEING BISSEXTILE OR LEAP YEAR,
and (after July 4,) the 65th of the AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE.



Calculated for the State of Illinois, but will serve with very
little variation for the adjacent States and Territories.

By R. Goudy, Jr.

JACKSONVILLE:
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ECLIPSES.

1. Of the Moon, February 17. Invisible.
2. Of the Sun, March 3. Invisible.
3. Of the Moon, August 13; visible:
Beginning August 12, at 11h 58m.
Middle, August 13, at 1h 22m.
End of the eclipse, at 2h 45m.
4. Of the Sun, August 27. Invisible.

MOVEABLE FEASTS.

Septuagesima, Feb.	16	Low Sunday, April	26
Quinquagesima, March	1	Rogation Sunday, May	24
Ash Wednesday, March	4	Ascension Day, May	28
Mid Lent Sun., March	22	Pentecost, June	7
Palm Sunday, April	12	Trinity Sunday, June	14
EASTER SUNDAY, April	19	Advent Sun. Nov.	29

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Dominical letters	E D
Golden number	17
Solar Cycle	1
Roman Indiction	13
Julian Period	6553

ASTRONOMY.

The earth or world which we inhabit, is a round body, about 8,000 miles in diameter, about 24,000 in circumference. The distance of the Sun from the centre of the earth is found to be 95,173,127 miles.

FIXED STARS.

The distance of the nearest fixed star is so great, that light which travels 192,000 miles in a second, would not pass from the earth to the nearest of the fixed stars in three years; but it would pass from the earth to the moon in less than two seconds.

APOGEE.—The Moon is said to be in Apogee when farthest from the Earth.

PERIGEE.—The Moon is said to be in Perigee, when nearest the Earth

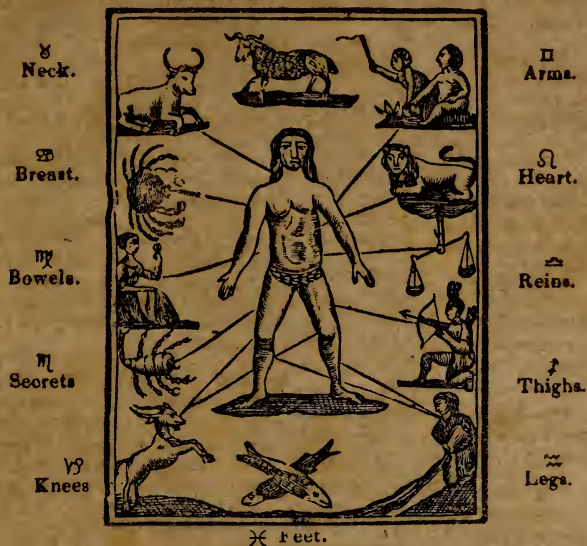
ASTROLOGY

A conjectural science which teaches to foretel future events by the situation and different aspects of the heavenly bodies. This art, which owed its origin to the practices of knavery on credulity, is now universally exploded by the intelligent part of mankind.

SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC,

According to the vulgar Astronomy of the Ancients, viz:

♈ Governs the Head and Face.



Names and Characters of the Twelve Signs in the Zodiac.

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 ♈ Aries, the Ram, | 7 ♎ Libra, the Balance, |
| 2 ♉ Taurus, the Bull, | 8 ♏ Scorpio, the Scorpion, |
| 3 ♊ Gemini, the Twins, | 9 ♐ Sagittarius, the Archer, |
| 4 ♋ Cancer, the Crab, | 10 ♑ Capricornus, the Goat, |
| 5 ♌ Leo, the Lion, | 11 ♒ Aquarius, the Waterman, |
| 6 ♍ Virgo, the Virgin, | 12 ♓ Pisces, the Fishes. |

Names and Characters of the Planets, &c.

- | | |
|------------|------------------------------------|
| ☉ The Sun, | ♃ Jupiter, |
| ☿ Mercury, | ♄ Saturn, |
| ♀ Venus, | ♁ Herschell, |
| ♁ Earth, | ☾ ☿ ♀ ♁ ☿ ☾ Moon, Satellite to the |
| ♂ Mars, | Earth. |

ASPECTS.

- ♊ Conjunction, situation of two stars, which have the same longitude.
- ☐ Quadrature, situation of two stars, the longitude of which differs 90 deg.
- ♊ Opposition, situation of two stars, the longitude of which differs 180 deg.

CHRONOLOGICAL EVENTS.

Saturday Oct. 13th, 1492, Columbus lands in the New World.

AMERICA;—The first instance of the name "America" occurring in print, is in a Geography published at Braisile in 1539.

Flatboat.—The first flatboat that ever descended the Mississippi, was in May 1782, from Fort Redstone on the Monongehela river, to New Orleans.

Steam Boats.—The first steam boat in the West, was built in Pittsburgh, she left for the experimental voyage to New Orleans in Oct. 1811.

The first battle ship built in America was in New Hampshire in 1782.

The first Carding Machine in America, was put in operation at Boston in 1788.

First successful application of steam to the purpose of navigation, in a voyage from New-York to Albany, by Robert Fulton, in the Steam-boat Clermont, Oct. 1st 1807.

On the 30th of Aug. 1813, the Creek Indians took Fort Mims, and slew its inhabitants (about 800 men, women and children,) with the tomahawk.

On the 26th May 1637, six hundred Pequod Indians slain and burnt by the settlers of Connecticut

Sept. 13th 1757, Battle on the plains of Abraham.

Indian war in Maryland in 1642.

Nov. 4th 1825, Grand Erie Canal Completed, its length is 360 miles, it cost above Nine Million of dollars.

Decm. 16th 1811, The Theatre at Richmond, Virginia, burnt, and 99 persons killed.

Oct. 3d 1776 Loan office established in each of the United States.

April 25th, 1838, The steam boat Moselle, near the wharf at Cincinnati, had her boiler to burst with a tremendous explosion, and 131 passengers lost their lives.

Oct. 29th. 1837, The steam boat Monmouth, in ascending the Mississippi, comes in collision with the steamer Warren, and is sunk. 234 Creek Indians perished, together with several of the crew.

July 3rd. 1812 Fort Erie surrendered by the British to Gen Brown.

Aug. 4th 1814 Major Morgan, with 240 riflemen, repulsed 1,000 British regulars at Black Rock.

Distance from St. Louis to St. Anthony's Falls, by the River.

	Miles
To La-Grange,	158
Galena	185
Prairie du Chien,	90
Winnebago Cape,	24
Prairie de la Crosse,	69
Mountain that soaks in water	30
River D. Embarrass,	40
Little Old Man's Prairie	70
St. Anthony's Falls,	79
Total.	745

1840.

JANUARY.

31 days

SOCIAL INTERCOURSE.—There is nothing more distant from all rule and natural climes, than the reluctant feeling the backward sympathy—the forced smile—the checked conversation—the hesitating compliance, which the well off are too apt to manifest to those a little lower down: with whom, in comparison of intellect and principles of virtue, they frequently shrink into insignificance.

A soul conversant with virtue, resembles a fountain, for it is clear, gentle, sweet, communicative, rich, harmless, and innocent.

MOON'S PHASES.

- ☉ New Moon, 4th day, 3h 33m Eve.
- ☾ First Quarter, 11 day, 7h 8m evening.
- ☀ Full Moon, 18th day, 6h 43m evening.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 25th day, 9h 0m evening.

D	D.	☉	☾	☀	☾	☉'s	Remarkable Days
M.	W.	rises	sets.	south	rises	place	Weather etc.
		h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h. m.	deg	
1	W	7 21	4 39	9 22	4 46	♈ 5	☉ in perihelion
2	Th	7 21	4 39	10 2	5 40	17	Great fire at Natches 1836
3	Fr	7 20	4 40	11 0	sets	29	3at at Princeton 1777
4	Sa	7 19	4 41	11 46	4 13	♉ 12	look for changable weather
5	Su	7 19	4 41	eve 50	5 22	24	Richmond, Va dest-ryed 1781
6	M	7 19	4 41	1 38	6 33	♊ 7	ruin and sleet
7	Tu	7 18	4 42	2 27	7 45	20	
8	W	7 18	4 42	3 12	8 56	♋ 3	Bat of N. Orleans 1815
9	Th	7 17	4 43	4 0	10 2	16	Galileo d 1642
10	Fr	7 17	4 43	4 40	11 4	29	Stamp act passed 1765
11	Sa	7 16	4 44	5 28	morn	♌ 13	Insurin St. Domingo 1794
12	Su	7 15	4 45	6 15	0 12	27	Gen Santa Anna ents Mex '33
13	M	7 15	4 45	7 11	1 27	♍ 11	Great fire at N. Orleans 1830
14	Tu	7 14	4 46	8 10	2 35	25	☉ in perigee. a snow
15	W	7 14	4 46	9 8	3 59	♎ 10	1st Nat Bank 1791
16	Th	7 13	4 47	10 17	5 13	24	Bat of Corunna 1809 storm
17	Fr	7 12	4 48	11 13	rises.	♏ 9	Franklin b 1706
18	Sa	7 11	4 49	morn	4 27	23	Bat at the Cowpens 1781
19	Su	7 10	4 50	0 1	5 43	♐ 8	Copernicus b 1472
20	M	7 9	4 51	1 9	6 53	21	high and dry winds
21	Tu	7 8	4 52	1 58	8 7	♑ 5	cold rains.
22	W	7 7	4 53	2 47	9 6	18	Louisiana became state 1812
23	Th	7 7	4 53	3 26	10 12	♒ 1	Massacre at riv Raisin 1812
24	Fr	7 6	4 54	4 12	11 17	14	Cannon first used in 1339
25	Sa	7 5	4 55	4 50	morn.	26	Burns b 1759
26	Su	7 4	4 56	5 34	0 25	♊ 8	freezing weather.
27	M	7 3	4 57	6 19	1 25	20	
28	Tu	7 2	4 58	6 59	2 18	♋ 1	☉ in apogee
29	W	7 1	4 59	7 53	3 17	13	Peter, the Great, d 1728
30	Th	7 0	5 0	8 34	4 11	25	Charles I bheaded 1649
31	Fr	6 59	5 1	9 28	5 2	♌ 7	Length of day 10h 2m

Peoria

Historical Society

No

1955

LOVE.—True and faithful love is a restless feeling which cannot exist without proving its existence by constant attentions to the object of that love.—D. CATO.

DECLENSION IN WEDDED LOVE --The newly married pair, may think themselves in no danger of abated regard; but we have seen goodness and love, even in wedded life, like the morning dew that passeth away. Therefore, as you advance in life, guard against the loss of your first regards. For if love be withdrawn, wedded life is confinement and misery.—Aristotle.

MOON'S PHASES.

- New Moon, 3d day, 8h. 1m morning.
- First Quarter, 10th day, 4h 0m morning
- Full Moon, 17th day, 7h 53m morning
- Last Quarter, 24th day, 11h 50m evening

D M	D W	☉ rises	☉ sets	☉ south	☉ rises	☉ place	Remarkable Days Weather etc
		h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h. m.	s. deg	
1	Sa	6 58	5 2	10 20	5 53	♊ 20	Naparte deft at Brienna '14
2	Su	6 57	5 3	11 16	sets	♊ 3	look out for cold weather.
3	M	6 56	5 4	eve 9	5 19	16	
4	Tu	6 55	5 5	1 0	6 33	29	Sir Wm Gell d 1836
5	W	6 54	5 6	1 40	7 35	♋ 13	expect snow or sleet.
6	Th	6 53	5 7	2 33	8 50	26	Goldsmith d 1774
7	Fr	6 51	5 9	3 16	9 59	♌ 10	
8	Sa	6 50	5 10	4 8	11 17	21	Mary Queen of Scots beh. 1586
9	Su	6 49	5 11	5 4	morn 8	8	Dr Wisner d 1835
10	M	6 48	5 12	5 54	0 36	22	☉ in perigee
11	Tu	6 47	5 13	6 55	1 44	♍ 6	Voltaire b 1694. Garrick 1716
12	W	6 46	5 14	7 57	2 54	21	Lady Jane Grey execut. 1554
13	Th	6 44	5 16	9 0	4 1	♎ 6	
14	Fr	6 43	5 17	10 6	4 59	20	tremendous cold winds.
15	Sa	6 42	5 18	11 4	5 45	♏ 4	Dr Gillies d 1836
16	Su	6 41	5 19	11 46	rises	17	15th Dr D ane d 1835
17	M	6 40	5 20	morn	5 39	♐ 0	another storm, or I mistake.
18	Tu	6 39	5 21	0 31	6 41	13	Wm Wirt d 1834
19	W	6 37	5 23	1 21	7 39	26	Blackstone L. L. D. d 1780
20	Th	6 36	5 24	2 1	8 44	♑ 9	Earthquake in Chili 1835
21	Fr	6 35	5 25	2 43	9 44	21	Robt Hall d 1831 clear and
22	Sa	6 34	5 26	3 23	10 48	♒ 3	Washington b 1732 cold.
23	Su	6 33	5 27	4 5	morn	15	Burr's trial for treason 1807
24	M	6 31	5 29	4 55	0 9	27	☉ in apogee
25	Tu	6 30	5 30	5 38	1 7	♈ 9	Poles deft in Warsaw 1831
26	W	6 28	5 32	6 30	2 4	22	Naparte left Elba 1815
27	Th	6 27	5 33	7 20	3 0	♉ 4	Gories deft N Carolina 1778
28	Fr	6 26	5 34	8 10	3 43	16	Days 11h 8m long
29	Sa	6 25	5 35	9 5	4 29	28	

HEALTH—The great sources for the preservation of health depend mainly upon early rising, temperance in eating and drinking, exercise and cleanliness.

A prudent woman, who is sensible of her own imperfections and the many errors she is liable to commit, will be little disposed to investigate or ridicule the domestic conduct of others.

We cannot control the tongues of others, but a good life enables us to despise calumnies.—D CATO.

MOON'S PHASES.

- ☉ New Moon, 3rd day, 10h 2m evening
- ☾ First Quarter, 11th day, 0h 50m morning
- ☀ Full Moon, 17th day, 10h 22m evening
- ☾ Last Quarter, 25th day, 7h 0m evening

D	D	☉	☉	☉	☉	☉'s	Remarkable Days, Weather etc.
M	W	rises	sets	south	rises	place	
		h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h. m.	s. deg	
1	Sa	6 25	5 35	10 1	5 2	≈ 11	Bonaparte landed in Fr. 1815
2	M	6 24	5 36	10 48	5 30	24	Rev J Wesley d 1791 <i>variable.</i>
3	Tu	6 22	5 38	11 39	sets	⋈ 8	
4	W	6 21	5 39	eve 31	6 42	22	Prest. Van Buren inaug. 1837
5	Th	6 20	5 40	1 14	7 50	☿ 6	Bishop M'Kendree d 1835
6	Fr	6 18	5 42	2 1	9 2	20	Dr Bellamy d 1790
7	Sa	6 17	5 43	2 59	10 23	♄ 4	Volta d 1827 <i>signs of</i>
8	Su	6 16	5 44	3 54	11 39	18	Gen Fr Marion d 1796
9	M	6 15	5 45	4 52	inorn	♂ 3	☉ in perigee. <i>a storm.</i>
10	Tu	6 14	5 46	5 57	0 51	17	
11	W	6 12	5 48	6 56	2 1	♂ 1	<i>clear and high winds.</i>
12	Th	6 11	5 49	7 56	3 0	15	Eruption of Vesuvius 1835
13	Fr	6 10	5 50	8 53	3 46	29	Planet Herschell disc 1781
14	Sa	6 8	5 52	9 43	4 24	♄ 13	<i>rain or perhaps snow.</i>
15	Su	6 7	5 53	10 35	4 50	26	Andrew Jackson b 1767
16	M	6 6	5 54	11 15	rises	♄ 9	Gen Wadsworth d 1737
17	Tu	6 5	5 55	morn	5 49	22	
18	W	6 3	5 57	0 4	6 49	≈ 5	Stamp act repealed 1766
19	Th	6 2	5 58	0 44	7 55	17	<i>fine for a few days.</i>
20	Fr	6 1	5 59	1 28	9 6	29	Sir I Newton d 1727 aged 85
21	Sa	6 0	6 0	2 20	9 59	♄ 11	Botany Bay settled 1787
22	Su	5 59	6 1	2 53	10 53	23	British stamp act enforce'd '63
23	M	5 58	6 2	3 34	11 49	♄ 5	☉ in apogee. <i>variable.</i>
24	Tu	5 56	6 4	4 15	morn	17	☉ slow 5m 56sec.
25	W	5 55	6 5	5 12	51	29	<i>warm for the season.</i>
26	Th	5 53	6 7	6 8	1 47	☿ 11	Gen Wm H Ashley died 1838
27	Fr	5 52	6 8	7 2	2 26	24	Peace of Amiens 1802
28	Sa	5 51	6 9	7 57	3 11	≈ 7	Raphael b 1483
29	Su	5 50	6 10	8 45	3 42	18	
30	M	5 48	6 12	9 34	4 9	⋈ 2	<i>rain.</i>
31	Tu	5 47	6 13	10 23	4 35	16	

1840.

A P R I L .

30 days

SWEET spring has come, sweet spring has come,
 Her steps are on the hills;
 She fills the air with singing birds,
 She brings refreshing showers,
 She clothes the earth in living green,
 She ope's the fragrant flowers

Sow the seed of usefulness in the spring time of life and they
will germinate, they *will* grow, and they *will* give increase.

The remembrance of a well-spent life is sweet.

MOON'S PHASES

- ☾ New Moon, 2nd day, 9h 4m morning
- ☾ First Quarter, 8th day, 7h 20m evening
- ☾ Full Moon, 16th day, 1h 40m evening
- ☾ Last Quarter, 24th day, 0h 12m evening

D.	D.	☾	☾	☾	☾	☾'s	Remarkable Days, Weather etc
M.	W.	rises	sets	south	sets	place	
		h m.	h. m.	h m.	h. m.	s. deg	
1	W	5 46	6 14	11 15		☾ 0	Indian war in 1832
2	Th	5 45	6 15	eve 2	6 50	14	<i>clear and frosty mornings.</i>
3	Fr	5 44	6 16	0 51	8 7	29	Bishop Heber died 1826
4	Sa	5 43	6 17	1 49	9 33	8 14	Goldsmith d 1774
5	Su	5 41	6 19	2 50	10 45	29	Capt White assassinated 1830
6	M	5 40	6 20	3 54	11 58	II 14	☾ in perigee
7	Tu	5 38	6 22	4 59	morn	28	Revolution in Brazil 1831
8	W	5 37	6 23	5 59	1 3	☾ 12	French entered Spain 1823
9	Th	5 36	6 24	6 55	1 54	26	Lord Bacon d 1626
10	Fr	5 35	6 25	7 53	2 31	☾ 9	U S Bank incorporated '16
11	Sa	5 34	6 26	8 36	3 9	23	Abdication of Bonaparte 1814
12	Su	5 33	6 27	9 26	3 29	☾ 6	Gen Anthony Wayne d 1796
13	M	5 31	6 29	10 4	4 4	19	<i>mild and pleasant.</i>
14	Tu	5 30	6 30	10 50	4 29	☾ 1	Dr Thomas Scott d 1821
15	W	5 28	6 32	11 29	rises	13	<i>april showers.</i>
16	Th	5 27	6 33	morn	6 56	25	Shakspeare b 1564
17	Fr	5 26	6 34	0 13	8 1	☾ 7	Ben Franklin d in 1796
18	Sa	5 25	6 35	0 59	9 0	19	Lord Camden d 1794 (1824
19	Su	5 24	6 36	1 39	10 3	☾ 1	Bat of Lexington '75 Byron d
20	M	5 23	6 37	2 34	10 56	13	Brainard born 1718
21	Tu	5 21	6 39	3 17	11 54	25	Riot at Montreal 1832
22	W	5 20	6 40	4 15	morn	☾ 7	Great Eclipse of the ☾ in 1715
23	Th	5 19	6 41	5 4	0 33	19	Shakspeare died 1816
24	Fr	5 18	6 42	5 57	1 17	☾ 1	Cowper, the Poet, d 1800
25	Sa	5 17	6 43	6 44	1 45	13	Bat of Camden '781. <i>cool nights</i>
26	Su	5 16	6 44	7 38	2 20	27	Josiah Quincy d 1775
27	M	5 15	6 45	8 24	2 44	☾ 10	☾ in apogee <i>sunshine and</i>
28	Tu	5 13	6 46	9 10	3 12	24	President Monroe b 1758
29	W	5 12	6 48	10 2	3 38	☾ 8	<i>showers alternately.</i>
30	Th	5 11	6 49	10 52	4 2	23	Washington 1st Prest 1789

WASHINGTON.—A conquerer for the freedom of his country! a Legislator, for its security! a magistrate for its happiness! He acted ever as if his country's welfare, and that alone, was the moving spirit.—*London Courier.*

Patience is so like fortitude, that she seems either her sister or her daughter.—*Aristotle.*

Variety is the salt of the mind, as well as the "spice of life."

MOON'S PHASES

- New Moon, 1st day, 5h 56m evening
- ☾ First Quarter, 8th day, 3h 20m morning
- ☾ Full Moon, 16th day, 5h 28m morning
- ☾ Last Quarter, 24th day, 1h 32m morning
- New Moon, 31d 1h 18 m morning

D	D	☉	☉	●	☾	☾	's	Remarkable Days, Weather etc.
M	W.	rises	sets	south	sets	place		
		h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h. m.	s. deg.		
1	Fr	5 10	6 50	11 42		8 8		Union of Eng & Scotland 1707
2	Sa	5 9	6 51	eve 39	8 24	23		<i>the prairies assume their</i>
3	Su	5 8	6 52	1 40	9 40	II 8	●	in perigee
4	M	5 7	6 53	2 46	10 51	23		<i>gayest attire.</i>
5	Tu	5 6	6 54	3 50	11 45	22		Bonaparte d 1821
6	W	5 5	6 55	4 54	morn	22		Indian corn 1st cultivated 1621
7	Th	5 4	6 56	5 46	0 35	Ω 6		Treaty made with Turkey '30
8	Fr	5 3	6 57	6 42	1 10	20		Bonaparte landed in Elba 1814
9	Sa	5 2	6 58	7 22	1 42	17		
10	Su	5 1	6 59	8 12	2 3	16		<i>rain with distant thunder</i>
11	M	5 0	7 0	8 50	2 32	28		Charleston surrendered 1780
12	Tu	4 59	7 1	9 32	2 48	10		1st marriage in N Eng. 1621
13	W	4 58	7 2	10 14	3 8	22		Cuvier died 1832
14	Th	4 57	7 3	10 57	3 28	17		Vaccination discovered 1796
15	Fr	4 56	7 4	11 48	rises	17		<i>and lightning.</i>
16	Sa	4 55	7 5	morn	7 52	29		Newfoundland settled 1610
17	Su	4 54	7 6	0 28	8 58	11	●	in apogee
18	M	4 54	7 6	1 24	9 51	24		<i>clears up fine and pleasant.</i>
19	Tu	4 53	7 7	2 12	10 40	5		
20	W	4 52	7 8	3 7	11 14	16		M de Lafayette d 1834
21	Th	4 51	7 9	3 50	11 52	28		Arnold joined Cornwallis '80
22	Fri	4 50	7 10	4 42	morn	10		Pope born 1688
23	Sa	4 50	7 10	5 29	0 18	24		Irish rebellion 1798
24	Su	4 49	7 11	6 14	0 43	8		John Randolph d 1833
25	M	4 48	7 12	7 3	1 11	20		<i>variable.</i>
26	Tu	4 47	7 13	7 50	1 36	3		
27	W	4 46	7 14	8 44	2 6	17		1st settlmt of N York 1614
28	Th	4 46	7 14	9 26	2 21	8		Wm Pitt b 1759
29	Fr	4 45	7 15	10 21	2 53	16		<i>cold and wet.</i>
30	Sa	4 45	7 15	11 24	sets	II 1		
31	Su	4 44	7 16	eve 29	8 34	16	●	in perigee

Influence by example. — One bright and living example of piety, in the midst of those wandering from God, is worth a thousand speculative illustrations of the benefit and happiness of religion, in persuading others to return.

Many will wrangle for religion: write for it; fight for it; die for it; any thing but live for it.

A hypocrite is hated of the world for pretending to be a christian, and hated of God for not being one.

Religious contention is the Devil's harvest.

MOON'S PHASES

- ☉ First Quarter, 7th day, 0h 5m morning
- ☾ Full Moon, 14th day, 9h 1m evening
- ☾ Last Quarter, 22th day, 11h 50m evening
- ☾ New Moon, 29th day, 8h 11m morning

D	D	☉	☉	☉	☉	☉'s	Remarkable Days, Weather etc
M	W	rises	sets	south	sets	place	
		h m.	h m.	h m.	h. m.	s. deg	
1	M	4 43	7 17	1 34	9 34	♌ 2	Otho crowned at Athens 1835
2	Tu	4 43	7 17	2 36	10 26	17	Mr Charles Butler d 1832
3	W	4 42	7 18	3 30	11 02	♍ 1	<i>clear and pleasant.</i>
4	Th	4 42	7 18	4 22	11 38	14	Peace with Tripoli 1205
5	Fr	4 41	7 19	5 14	morn	27	<i>frequent showers.</i>
6	Sa	4 41	7 19	6 3	0 7	♎ 11	Jeremy Bentham d 1832
7	Su	4 41	7 19	6 52	0 31	26	Dr Prince d '36.
8	M	4 40	7 20	7 27	0 58	♏ 8	Tom Paine d 1809
9	Tu	4 40	7 20	8 13	1 17	20	Dr Carey d 1834
10	W	4 39	7 21	8 52	1 39	♐ 2	<i>fair and pleasant.</i>
11	Th	4 39	7 21	9 36	1 56	14	Malta taken by Bonaparte '98
12	Fr	4 39	7 21	10 30	2 22	26	Missouri became a State in '20
13	Sa	4 39	7 21	11 10	rises	♑ 8	☉ in apogee
14	Su	4 38	7 22	morn	7 42	20	First balloon ascension 1785
15	M	4 38	7 22	0 3	8 32	♒ 1	Bat of Waterloo 1815
16	Tu	4 38	7 22	0 53	9 17	13	Great solar Eclipse 1808
17	W	4 38	7 22	1 42	9 49	25	<i>warm, and vegetation rapid.</i>
18	Th	4 38	7 22	2 33	10 18	♓ 7	War with G Britain decl 1812
19	Fr	4 38	7 22	3 27	10 50	20	First Legisl. met in Va. 1619
20	Sa	4 38	7 22	4 10	11 15	♈ 2	1st settl in Maryland 1664
21	Su	4 38	7 22	4 58	11 39	15	
22	M	4 38	7 22	5 40	11 55	28	<i>showers in many places.</i>
23	Tu	4 38	7 22	6 19	morn	♉ 12	Akenside d 1770
24	W	4 38	7 22	7 15	0 21	23	
25	Th	4 38	7 22	8 0	0 44	♊ 11	First settl in N Ham. 1623
26	Fr	4 38	7 22	8 59	1 22	25	George the IV. d 1830
27	Sa	4 38	7 22	9 58	2 2	♋ 10	☉ in perigee
28	Su	4 38	7 22	10 57	sets	25	James Madison d 1836
29	M	4 38	7 22	evell	8 12	♌ 10	<i>hot and sultry .</i>
30	Tu	4 39	7 21	1 18	8 56	25	Rosco d 1831

1840.

J U L Y .

31 days

AGRICULTURE.----Agriculture is necessary to the prosperity of a prosperous nation; indeed the cultivators of the soil may be considered the first great source of happiness and wealth. Manufactures will closely follow, and perhaps keep peace with it and it will always be found that a well cultivated country is necessarily great and opulent.

Happy man that still keeps the golden bride of moderation upon his passion and affections, and who still keeps possession of himself whatsoever he loses possession of.

A MARRIAGE WISH. "One year of joy, another of comfort, and all the rest of content."

MOON'S PHASES

☾ First Quarter, 5th day, 11h 14m evening

☾ Full Moon, 14th day, 11h 41m morning

☾ Last Quarter, 21st day, 6h 10m evening

☾ New Moon, 28th day, 3h 40m evening

D	D	☾	☾	☾	☾	☾'s	Remarkable Days,
M	W	rise s	sets	south	sets	place	Weather etc
		h.m.	h.m.	h. m	h. m.	s. deg	
1	W	4 39	7 21	2 12	9 40	☾ 9	⊕ in aphelion <i>another</i>
2	Th	4 39	7 21	2 53	9 58	23	D Cole d 1835 aged 106
3	Fr	4 39	7 21	3 54	10 24	☾ 8	<i>rain, there is need for it.</i>
4	Sa	4 39	7 21	4 38	10 43	22	Independence. Monroe d '31
5	Su	4 40	7 20	5 26	11 9	☾ 5	<i>dry' with refreshing breezes</i>
6	M	4 40	7 20	6 01	11 26	17	Chf Justice Marshall d 1835
7	Tu	4 41	7 19	6 45	11 54	29	Sheridan d 1816 <i>fine</i>
8	W	4 41	7 19	7 30	morn	☾ 12	Burke d 1797 <i>weather for</i>
9	Th	4 42	7 18	8 15	0 20	23	Braddock's defeat 1755
10	Fr	4 42	7 18	9 10	0 51	☾ 5	Columbus born 1447
11	Sa	4 43	7 17	9 50	1 36	16	☾ in apogee. <i>harvesting.</i>
12	Su	4 43	7 17	10 44	2 11	28	Bat of Boyne 1690
13	M	4 44	7 16	11 34	rises	☾ 10	
14	Tu	4 45	7 15	morn	7 47	22	The Bastile destroyed 1789
15	W	4 45	7 15	0 28	8 16	☾ 4	Napoleon tak to St Helena '15
16	Th	4 46	7 14	1 14	8 51	16	Stony Point taken 1779
17	Fr	4 46	7 14	2 5	9 12	29	Bish Wm White d 1835
18	Sa	4 47	7 13	2 48	9 32	☾ 12	Bish Sherlock d 1761
19	Su	4 48	7 12	3 20	9 50	25	<i>hot and sultry.</i>
20	M	4 49	7 11	4 7	10 14	☾ 9	Gov Ninian Edwards d 1833
21	Tu	4 49	7 11	4 58	10 44	22	Burns d 1796 <i>probably rain.</i>
22	W	4 50	7 10	5 52	11 18	☾ 6	21st, Bat of Wisconsin 1832
23	Th	4 51	7 9	6 44	11 56	20	☾ enters ☾
24	Fr	4 52	7 8	7 41	morn	☾ 4	<i>rain with thunder and lightning.</i>
25	Sa	4 53	7 7	8 42	43	19	☾ in perigee
26	Su	4 53	7 7	9 40	1 40	☾ 3	
27	M	4 54	7 6	10 44	2 49	18	Com Bainbridge d 1833
28	Tu	4 55	7 5	11 50	sets	☾ 3	Philip's Indian war in 1675
29	W	4 56	7 4	eve	49 7 58	18	Revolution in France 1830
30	Th	4 57	7 3	1 36	8 22	☾ 2	Wm Penn d 1718
31	Fr	4 58	7 2	2 28	8 53	16	<i>variable</i>

1840.

AUGUST.

31 days

What I've never seen.—I've never seen a person happy, unless it was one who endeavored to promote the happiness of others.

I've never seen an honest man squander that in dress, and dissipation, which he should of right pay over to his creditors.

ARISTOTLE.

Learning is an ornament in prosperity a refuge in adversity, and a good provision for old age.---CICERO.

RESPECT.—This is a tribute which vice is always compelled to pay to virtue.

MOON'S PHASES

- ☾ First Quarter, 4th day, 4h 36m evening
- ☾ Full Moon, 13th day, 1h 18m morning
- ☾ Last Quarter, 20th day, 0h 45m morning
- ☾ New Moon, 27th day, 0h 39m morning

D	D.	☾	☾	☾	☾	☾'s	Remarkable Days, Weather etc.
M	W.	rises	sets	south	sets	place	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	s. deg	
1	Sa	4 59	7 1	3 11	9 12	☾ 29	America discovered in 1498
2	Su	5 0	7 0	3 57	9 28	☾ 12	great heat and
3	M	5 16	59	4 39	9 53	25	2d Bat of Bad Axe 1832
4	Tu	5 26	58	5 24	10 24	☾ 7	Wm Floyd d 1821
5	W	5 36	57	6 15	10 56	19	perhaps drought
6	Th	5 46	56	6 55	11 52	☿ 1	Ben Johnson d 1637
7	Fr	5 46	56	7 46	morn	13	☾ in apogee. hot and dry.
8	Sa	5 56	55	8 36	0 7	25	Geo Canning d 1827
9	Su	5 6	54	9 30	1 6	☿ 7	Louis Philippe crowned 1830
10	M	5 7	53	10 20	2 6	19	G. hurricane in Barbadoes '31
11	Tu	5 8	52	11 11	3 5	☾ 1	clouds denote rain.
12	W	5 10	50	11 58	rises	13	George IV b 1762
13	Th	5 11	49	morn	7 6	26	Gunpowder invented 1380
14	Fr	5 12	48	0 41	7 33	☿ 9	Siege of Fort Erie 1814
15	Sa	5 13	47	1 31	7 56	22	a thunder gust.
16	Su	5 14	46	2 15	8 29	☿ 5	Hull surrendered 1812
17	M	5 15	45	3 1	8 52	19	Malacca surrendered 1795
18	Tu	5 16	44	3 53	9 18	☿ 3	St Helena discovered 1502
19	W	5 17	43	4 42	9 56	16	about this time look out for
20	Th	5 18	42	5 35	10 38	☾ 0	Gen Wayne's Indian bat 1794
21	Fr	5 19	41	6 33	11 30	14	☾ in perigee
22	Sa	5 20	40	7 36	morn	29	the ague.
23	Su	5 21	39	8 38	32	☾ 13	Com Perry d 1819
24	M	5 23	37	9 44	1 49	28	
25	Tu	5 24	36	10 34	3 2	☾ 12	Herschel d 1822
26	W	5 25	35	11 32	sets	26	Adam Clark d 1832
27	Th	5 26	34	eve 28	7 3	☾ 10	Bat on L Island 1776
28	Fr	5 27	33	1 8	7 26	24	very hot and sultry.
29	Sa	5 28	32	1 51	7 49	☾ 7	Bat on Rhode Isl 1778
30	Su	5 30	30	2 38	8 6	20	Maj Barry d '35
31	M	5 31	29	3 25	8 28	☾ 3	Sir Everard Home d 1832

SOPHOCLES—being asked what injury he would wish to his enemy, replied, "that he might love where he was not loved again."

None are so fond of secrets, as those who do not mean to keep them; such persons covet secrets as a spendthrift covets money for the purpose of circulation.

The President may bestow offices, but cannot bestow capacity to manage them.

Nothing is profitable which is dishonest.—CICERO

The study of vain things is laborious idleness.

MOON'S PHASES

- ☾ First Quarter, 3d day, 7h 35m morning
- ☾ Full Moon, 11d day, 1h 38m evening
- ☾ Last Quarter, 17th day, 9h 26m evening
- ☾ New Moon, 25th day, 6h 13m evening

D	D.	☉	☉	☾	☾	☾'s.	Remarkable Days, Weather etc.
M	W.	rises	sets	south	sets	place	
		h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h. m.	s. deg	
1	Tu	5 33	5 27	4 9	8 37	♌ 15	Arrival of Gen Gage '74
2	W	5 34	6 26	5 5	9 39	27	London burnt 1666 <i>variable</i>
3	Th	5 35	6 25	5 45	10 11	♈ 9	Cromwell d 1658
4	Fr	5 36	6 24	6 36	10 57	21	<i>look for rain.</i>
5	Sa	5 37	6 23	7 27	11 48	♏ 3	1st Congress met at Phila 1774
6	Su	5 38	6 22	8 20	morn	15	Lafayette b 1757
7	M	5 40	6 20	9 10	55	27	<i>expect fine weather.</i>
8	Tu	5 41	6 19	10 02	4	≈ 9	Harvard University fo'nd 1636
9	W	5 43	6 17	10 47	3 13	22	Hannah More d 1833 a 88
10	Th	5 44	6 16	11 29	4 17	✕ 5	Perry's victory 1813 on L Erie
11	Fr	5 45	6 15	morn	5 18	18	Bat of Brandywine 1777
12	Sa	5 45	6 15	0 19	rises.	♏ 1	Fletcher b 1729
13	Su	5 46	6 14	0 59	6 59	15	Gen Wolf k 1759 <i>about this</i>
14	M	5 47	6 13	1 55	7 39	29	
15	Tu	5 48	6 12	2 42	8 2	♏ 13	New York taken 1776
16	W	5 49	6 11	3 38	8 46	27	<i>time a storm.</i>
17	Th	5 50	6 10	4 36	9 31	♏ 11	length of day 12h 20m
18	Fr	5 52	6 8	5 37	10 33	25	☾ in perigee
19	Sa	5 53	6 7	6 39	11 54	♏ 10	
20	Su	5 55	6 5	7 44	morn	24	<i>Peach times</i>
21	M	5 56	6 4	8 42	1 6	♏ 8	Sir Walter Scott d 1832
22	Tu	5 57	6 3	9 39	2 22	22	<i>flying clouds</i>
23	W	5 59	6 1	10 26	3 31	♏ 6	☾ ent ≈
24	Th	6 0	6 0	11 14	4 45	20	Don Pedro d 1834
25	Fr	6 15	59	11 58	sets	≈ 3	Insurrection in Pa 1794
26	Sa	6 35	57	eve	45 6 18	16	
27	Su	6 45	56	1 25	6 35	28	<i>variable.</i>
28	M	6 55	55	2 15	7 10	♏ 11	Maj Andre taken 1780
29	Tu	6 65	54	2 59	7 41	23	Prest Jno Hancock d 1793
30	W	6 85	52	3 48	8 15	♏ 5	Nelson b in 1758 Geo Whitfield d 1778

1840.

OCTOBER.

31 days

FRIENDSHIP.—True friendship is like sound health the value of it is seldom known until it is lost.

Expect not to find that perfection in another, which you know another will never find in you.

Knowledge is silver among the poor, gold among the nobles, and a jewel among Princes.

Diligence and Perseverance are the keys of knowledge

MOON'S PHASES.

- ☾ First Quarter, 3d day, 7h 12m morning
- ☾ Full Moon, 11th day, 1h 5m morning
- ☾ Last Quarter, 17th day, 9h 26m morning
- ☾ New Moon, 25th day, 2h 47m morning

D	D	☾	☾	☾	☾	☾'s	Remarkable Days
M	W	rises	sets	south	sets	place	Weather etc.
		h.m.	h.m.	h. m.	h. m.	s. de	
1	Th	6 10	5 50	4 38	8 59	♈ 17	First settlement in Maine 1607
2	Fr	6 11	5 49	5 28	9 54	♈ 29	☾ in apogee
3	Sa	6 12	5 48	6 16	10 52	♏ 10	<i>cool evenings begin.</i>
4	Su	6 13	5 47	7 8	11 53	♏ 24	Germantown battle 1777
5	M	6 15	5 45	8 00	morn	♏ 5	Gen Proctor defeated 1813
6	Tu	6 16	5 44	8 46	58	♏ 17	
7	W	6 17	5 43	9 33	2 4	♏ 0	length of night 12h 34m
8	Th	6 18	5 42	10 21	3 17	♏ 13	length of day 11h 24m
9	Fr	6 20	5 40	11 7	4 30	♏ 26	
10	Sa	6 21	5 39	11 50	rises	♏ 10	Thomas Say d 1834
11	Su	6 22	5 38	morn	5 33	♏ 24	<i>frosty mornings</i>
12	M	6 23	5 37	44	6 8	♏ 8	[1834
13	Tu	6 24	5 36	1 35	6 41	♏ 23	"The Hermitage" destr by fire
14	W	6 25	5 35	2 31	7 37	♏ 7	
15	Th	6 26	5 34	3 37	8 41	♏ 22	twilight begins 4h 57m
16	Fr	6 28	5 32	4 41	9 46	♏ 7	
17	Sa	6 30	5 30	5 46	11 6	♏ 22	<i>Clear.</i>
18	Su	6 31	5 29	6 50	morn	♏ 6	☾ in perigee
19	M	6 32	5 28	7 45	25	♏ 19	Lord Nelson killed 1805
20	Tu	6 33	5 27	8 38	1 40	♏ 4	
21	W	6 34	5 26	9 25	2 59	♏ 18	<i>variable.</i>
22	Th	6 35	5 25	10 13	4 0	♏ 0	☾ ent. ♍
23	Fr	6 36	5 24	10 50	5 5	♏ 12	Columbus disc America 1492
24	Sa	6 38	5 22	11 32	sets	♏ 24	
25	Su	6 39	5 21	eve 5	5 4	♏ 7	<i>hoarse distant thunder.</i>
26	M	6 41	5 19	0 55	5 39	♏ 19	Philip Doddridge d 1751
27	Tu	6 42	5 18	1 48	6 21	♏ 1	Bat of White Plains 1776
28	W	6 43	5 17	2 40	7 4	♏ 13	Capt Bainbridge's victory 1812
29	Th	6 44	5 16	3 27	7 56	♏ 25	<i>Indian summer</i>
30	Fr	6 45	5 15	4 18	8 46	♏ 7	
31	Sa	6 46	5 14	5 9	9 51	♏ 19	Irene du Pont d 1834

1840

NOVEMBER.

30 days

MARRIAGE - There is no union, the quality of which is so intimate, the obligation of which is so binding, the consequences of which are so momentous -- *William Jay.*

It is a bad place to go to the court house to get your character made better.

The best physicians are Dr Diet, Dr. Industry, and Dr. Cheerfulness.

Nothing is more Precious than time, yet nothing less valued. It is a foolish sheep that makes the wolf his confessor.

MOON'S PHASES

- ☾ First Quarter, 2d day, 4h 22m morning
- ☾ Full Moon, 9th day, 11h 54m morning
- ☾ Last Quarter, 15th day, 11h 58m evening
- ☾ New Moon, 23d day, 8h 13m evening

M.	D.	☾ rises		☾ sets		☾ sun h		☾ sets		☾'s place	Remarkable Days Weather etc
		h.m.	h.m.	h	m.	h	m.	h	m.		
1	Su	6 48	5 12	5 58	10 59	≈				≈	Ohio became a State in 1602
2	M	6 49	5 11	6 42	11 57					13	<i>dry smoky days</i>
3	Tu	6 50	5 10	7 27	morn					25	Saint John's taken 1775
4	W	6 51	5 9	8 14	1 3	×				8	St Clair's defeat 1811
5	Th	6 52	5 8	8 59	2 7					21	Printing invented in 1440
6	Fr	6 53	5 7	9 45	3 5	∩				4	Luizen battle 1632
7	Sa	6 54	5 6	10 32	4 26					18	<i>flying clouds:</i>
8	Su	6 55	5 5	11 26	5 30	∩				2	Cortez entered Mexico 1519
9	M	6 56	5 4	morn	rises					17	Twilight begins 5h 21m
10	Tu	6 57	5 3	0 25	5 30	∩				2	Spurzheim d 1832
11	W	6 58	5 2	1 23	6 29					17	
12	Th	6 59	5 1	2 28	7 30	∩				2	☾ in perigee
13	Fr	7 0	5 0	3 34	8 51					17	<i>expect rain</i>
14	Sa	7 1	4 59	4 36	10 8	∩				1	Chs. Carroll d 1832 aged 96
15	Su	7 2	4 53	5 37	11 21					15	
16	M	7 3	4 57	6 30	morn					29	Fort Washington taken 1776
17	Tu	7 4	4 56	7 19	0 41	∩				13	Lord Erskine d in 1820
18	W	7 5	4 55	8 0	1 44					26	Fort Lee taken 1776
19	Th	7 6	4 54	8 19	2 53	∩				9	<i>frosty mornings.</i>
20	Fr	7 7	4 53	9 24	3 47					21	
21	Sa	7 8	4 52	10 7	4 52	∩				4	Hogg d 1835
22	Su	7 9	4 51	10 53	5 55					16	Horrid massacre in St Domin-
23	M	7 10	4 50	11 37	sets					28	go by the slaves, 1791
24	Tu	7 11	4 49	eve	29	∩				10	Treaty at Ghent 1814
25	W	7 12	4 48	1 21	5 42					22	Dr Isaac Watts d 1748
26	Th	7 13	4 47	2 11	6 37	∩				4	☾ in apogee
27	Fr	7 13	4 47	3 3	7 39					16	<i>high winds,</i>
28	Sa	7 14	4 46	3 47	8 36					27	length of night 14h 26m
29	Su	7 14	4 46	4 32	9 41	≈				9	Revolution in Poland 1830
30	M	7 15	4 45	5 17	10 42					21	Swift born in 1667

Anecdotes,

SLEIGH RIDING—Seat yourself in a strong draught of air, place your feet in a bucket of cold water and jingle the shovel and tongs, and you may enjoy all the pleasures of Sleigh-riding at a great discount from the Livery Stable prices.

A couple went before a Dutch justice of the peace in the country to be married. "You bromish," says he, "to have dish woman ash your vife." Yes. "Unt you, madam, bromish to have dish man ash your husband." Yes. "Vell, den, I bronounce you both to be ash von flesh vere ish mine tollar."

A HOUSEHOLD ESTABLISHMENT—A wife, two children, a good fire in a cold day—a rocking chair—and the "Farmer's Almanac."

"Ah!" said a venerable Virginian, lamenting the degeneracy of the age, "courting is nothing to what it was when I was Young! The flirts now-a-days make the fellows so saucy that there is hardly to be found a respectable lover!"

INDEPENDENCE.—A dialogue between one of the Lowell factory girls and her overseer.

"Well, Mr.—, I am informed that you wish to cut down my wages."

"Yes."

"Do you suppose I would go to work in that room again at lower prices than I have received before?"

"Well, sir, all I have to say is that before I'll do it I will see you in Tophet, pumping thunder at three cents a clap!" She gained the point, higher wages.

Recipes.

Cure for felons.—A plaste made of soft soap and the strong est lime that can be procured in equal portions, is said to be a certain remedy for those disagreeable, and painful diseases called felons.

Billious Cholic.—Take the bran of corn meal, make it into pudding, and apply it as hot as can be borne, to the bowels, is said to be a certain cure for the above complaint.

The way to cure our prejudices is this, that every man should let alone those he complains of in others, and examine his own.—*Locke.*

Hints to health—When the family rise early in the morning, conclude the house to be well Governed, and the inmates industrious and healthy.

The principle secrets of health are early rising, exercise, personal cleanliness, and leaving the table unoppressed.

Change of Clothing.—By throwing off thick clothing too soon in spring and putting it on too late in autumn, we run the risk of having fever in summer, and colds in winter.

To prevent Skippers in Bacon. Take red pepper finely powdered, one table spoonful for every joint of meat, and rub it on the meat with the salt when it is first cut up.

Water is, of all drinks, that which, by its constant use, is best fitted to aid in prolonging the life of man.—*Dr. Rostae.*

Health is better than Wealth.

**A TABLE EXHIBITING THE LENGTH OF ALL THE RAIL
ROADS CONTEMPLATED IN THE STATE OF ILLINOIS.**

SEVENTH DIVISION.

<i>Central Railroad.</i>	MS.
From Cairo to Vandalia	155
Shelbyville	36½
To Decatur	36
To Bloomington	43½
To the termination of the	
Ill. and Mich. canal	60
To Savannah	93¾
To Galena	30¾
Total	457½

EIGHTH DIVISION.

<i>Southern Cross Railroad.</i>	
From Alton to Edwards-	
ville	14
To Carlyle	37
To Salem	23
To Fairfield	39
To Albion	16
To Mount Carmel	18
Total	147

SHAWNEETOWN BRANCH.

From the intersection near	
Edwardsville to Lebanon	18
To Nashville	30
To Pickneyville	19
To Frankfort	30
To Equality	38
To Shawneetown	12
Total	147

NINTH DIVISION

<i>Northern Cross Railroad.</i>	
From Quincy to Columbus	16½
To Clayton	12
To Mount Sterling	9½
To Meredosia	15½
Naples Branch	3½
To Jacksonville	23½
To Springfield	33½
To Decatur	37½
To Sidney	47¾

To Danville	23¾
To State line of Ind.	11½
Total	234½

TENTH DIVISION

<i>Shelbyville and Paris branch of</i>	
<i>Central Railroad</i>	
From Shelbyville to Charles-	
ton	34
To Paris	27
To State line of Indiana	10½
Total	71½

ELEVENTH DIVISION

<i>Peoria and Warsaw Railroad.</i>	
From Peoria to Canton	32
To McComb	37
To Carthage	28
To Warsaw	19
Total	116

TWELFTH DIVISION

<i>Alton and Shelbyville Railroad.</i>	
From Lower to Upper Alton	2
To Hillsborough	44
To Central Railroad	45
Total	91

THIRTEENTH DIVISION

<i>Belleville and Lebanon Branch.</i>	
From Belleville to the place of	
intersection, at or near High-	
land	23½

FOURTEENTH DIVISION

<i>Bloomington, Mackinaw, Peoria</i>	
<i>and Pekin Railroad.</i>	
From Bloomington to Mack-	
inaw town	20
From thence to Peoria	17
From Mackinaw town to Pe-	
kin	16¾
Total	53¾

NAMES OF ROADS.	COST PR. M.	TOTAL COST.
Central Railroad	\$3,326 00	\$3,809,145 00
Southern Cross Railroad, and Alton and Shawneetown Railroad	8,200 00	2,410,800 00
Northern Cross Railroad	8,430 00	1,976,335 00
Shelbyville and Paris Railroad	10,589 00	757,113 50
Peoria and Warsaw Railroad	8,331 00	966,396 00
Alton and Shelbyville Railroad	8,295 00	754,845 00
Belleville and Lebanon Rail- road	7,000 00	164,500 00
Bloomington Mackinaw Peoria and Pekin Railroad	11,736 00	630,810 00
Total cost of all the roads		\$11,470,444 50

The following exhibits the total number of votes polled for the different candidates for the offices of Governor and Lieutenant Governor of Illinois, from 1818-'38.

In the year 1818, Shadrach Bond's majority was 3,427 votes; and Menard, for Lieutenant Governor, had 1,109 votes more than William L. Reynolds.

FOR GOVERNOR

In 1822, Edward Coles had 2,810 votes; Joseph Philips 2,766 votes; Tho's. C Browne 2,534; James B. Moore 522.

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Adolphus F. Hubbard received 3,181 votes; James Lemens jr. 2,976 votes; John G. Lofton 1,469 votes.

FOR GOVERNOR.

In 1826, Ninian Edwards had 6,239 votes; Thomas Sloo, jr. 5,812 votes.

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

William Kinney had 6,019 votes and Samuel H. Thompson 5,484 votes.

FOR GOVERNOR.

In 1831, John Reynolds had 12,835 votes; and William Kinney 8,948 votes.

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Zadok Casey, had 10,188 votes; R. B. Slocumb 8,418.

FOR GOVERNOR.

In 1835, Joseph Duncan, had 17,330 votes; William Kinney 10,224 votes; and R. K. M'Laughlin, 4,320 vts.

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Alexander M. Jenkins had 13,795 votes; James Evans 8,609 votes; and William B. Archer 8,573 votes.

FOR GOVERNOR.

In 1838 Thomas Carlin had 30,573 votes; and Cyrus Edwards 29,629, votes.

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Stinson H. Anderson had 30,335 votes; and William H. Davidson 28,716 votes.

STATE OFFICERS.

Thomas Carlin, Governor Stinson H. Anderson, Lieutenant Governor. A. P. Field, Secretary of State. Levi Davis, Auditor of Public Accounts. John D. Whiteside, State Treasurer. W. Kitchell, Attorney General.

United States Court for Illinois District.

Nathaniel Pope of Kaskaskia, Judge. Ferris Forman of Vandalia, U. States Attorney. Harry Wilton of Carlyle, Marshall, James F. Owings, of Springfield, Clerk.

Courts held at Springfield, on the second Mondays of July, and December annually.

JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

William Wilson of Carmi; Samuel D. Lockwood of Jacksonville; T. W. Smith of Chicago; and Thomas C. Browne of Springfield. James M. Duncan of Springfield, Clerk. Court held at Springfield on the second Mondays in July and December, annually.

DELEGATION IN CONGRESS.

Senators.—J. M. Robinson of Carmi, and R. M. Young, Quincy.

Representatives.—John T. Stuart of Springfield; Zadok Casey Mt Vernon; and John Reynolds of Belleville.

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Commissioners.—First Circuit, Jesse B. Thomas of Springfield; Second do. John Hogan of Alton; Third do. Elijah Willard of Jonesboro; Fourth do. M. K. Alexander of Paris; Fifth do. Hart Fellows of Rushville; Sixth do. John Dixon of Dixon's Ferry; Seventh do. Ebenezer Peck of Chicago.

M. K. Alexander, *President*. Wm. Prentiss, *Secretary*.

Illinois and Michigan Canal Board.

Wm. F. Thornton, President. Jacob Fry, Acting Commissioner. John A. McClernand, Treasurer.

LAND OFFICES.

<i>Districts.</i>	<i>Registers.</i>	<i>Receivers</i>
Kaskaskia,	Miles Hodgekiss,	Edward Humphries
Palestine,	Joseph Kitchell,	A. C. French,
Vandalia,	R. K. M'Laughlin,	Henry Smith.
Edwardsville,	S. H. Thompson,	Isaac Prickett.
Danville,	J. C. Alexander	Samuel McRoberts.
Springfield,	M. Eastham,	John Taylor.
Quincy,	Wm. G. Flood,	Samuel Leach,
Galena,	S. Hackelton,	John Dement,
Chicago.	J. M. Strode,	Eli S. Prescott,

TIME OF HOLDING THE CIRCUIT COURTS IN ILLINOIS.

FIRST CIRCUIT.

William Thomas, Judge. David M. Woodson, Attorney.

Morgan—3d Mondays in March, last Mondays in June, and 1st Mondays in November.

Pike—1st Mondays in April and September.

Calhoun—Thursdays before 3d Monday in April, and Septem.

Greene—3d Mondays in April, 2d Mondays in August, and 3d Mondays in October.

Macoupin—1st Mondays in May and 3d Mondays in September.

Cass—3d Mondays in May and 1st Mondays in October.

Scott—4th Mondays in May and 2d Mondays in October.

SECOND CIRCUIT.

Sidney Breese Judge.

Attorney.

Madison—1st Mondays in February, and 1st Tuesdays after the 1st Mondays in August.

St. Clair—3d Mondays in February, and August, and a special term on the 1st Mondays in November.

Monroe—4th Mondays in February, and August.

Randolph—1st Mondays in March and September.

Washington—2d Mondays in March and September.

Clinton—3d Mondays in March and September.

Bond—4th Mondays in March and September.

Montgomery—1st Mondays in April and October.

Shelby—2d Mondays in April and October.

Effingham—3d Mondays in April and October.

Fayette—On the Thursdays thereafter.

THIRD CIRCUIT.

W. B. Skates, Judge.

Attorney.

Pope—2d Mondays in March and 4th Mondays in August.

Gallatin—3d and 4th Mondays in March, and 1st and 2d Mondays in September.

Hamilton, On the Mondays following.

Jefferson, On the Mondays following.

Marion, On the Thursdays thereafter.

Franklin, On the Mondays after the courts in Marion.

Perry, On the Mondays following.

Jackson, On the Mondays following.

Union, On the Mondays following.

Alexander, On the Mondays following.

Johnson, On the Mondays following.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.

— *Harlan, Judge.*

Attorney.

Crawford, On the 1st Mondays in March and September.

Lawrence, On the Thursdays thereafter.

Wabash, On the 2nd Mondays in March and September.

Edwards, On the Fridays thereafter.

White, the Mondays after the 3d Mondays in March and Sept.

Wayne, On the 4th Mondays in March and September.

Clay, On the Thursdays thereafter.

Jasper, The Mondays after the 4th Mondays in March and Sept.

Coles, On the Wednesdays thereafter.

Champaign, On the 2nd Fridays thereafter.

Vermilion, On the Mondays thereafter.

Edgar, On the Mondays thereafter.

Clark, On the Mondays thereafter.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.

J. H. Rulston, Judge.

Attorney.

Schuyler, 3d Mondays in March and August.

Brown, On the 1st Mondays in April and September.

Adams, On the 2d Mondays in April and September.

Hancock, On the 4th Mondays of April and September.

McDonough, On the 1st Mondays in May and October.

Warren, On the 2d Mondays of May and October.

Mercer, On the 3d Mondays of May and October.

Knox, On the 4th Mondays in May and October.

Fulton, On the first Mondays after the fourth Mondays of May and October.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Dan Stone Judge. *Shelton L. Hill* Attorney.

Rock Island, On the 1st Mondays in April and September.

Whit'side, On the 2nd Mondays in April and September.

Carroll, Thursdays after the 2nd Mondays in April and Sept.

Stephenson, On the 3rd Mondays in April and September.

Winnebago, Thursdays after the 3rd Mondays in April and Sept.

Boone, Thursdays after the 4th Mondays in April and Sept.

Jo Daviess, On the 1st Mondays in May and October and 3rd Mondays in July.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

John Pierson, Judge. *Huntington*, Attorney.

Iroquois, On the 1st Mondays in March and September.

Will, On the 2nd Mondays in March and September.

Dupage, 2nd Mondays after 2nd Mondays in March and Sept.

M'Henry, On the 4th Mondays after the 1st Mondays in March and September.

Cook, On the 6th Mondays after the 1st Mondays in March and on the 1st Mondays in August and November.

Lake, Time to be designated by the Judge.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

——— Judge. *David B. Campbell*, Attorney.

Sangamon, On the 1st Mondays in March, 2nd Mondays in July, and 3rd Mondays in November.

Tazewell, The 1st Mondays in May and 4th Mondays in Sept.

McLean, 2nd Mondays in May and 1st Mondays in October.

Livingston, 4th Mondays in May and 3rd Mondays in October.

Macon, 1st Mondays in June and 4th Mondays in October.

Dane, 2nd Mondays in June and 1st Mondays in November.

Logan, Thursdays after the 2nd Mondays in June and 1st Mondays in November.

Menard, 3rd Mondays in June and 2nd Mondays in November.

NINTH CIRCUIT.

Thomas Ford Judge, *Normon H. Purple*, *Attorney*.

Bureau, Tuesdays after 4th Mondays in March and September.

Henry, 1st Mondays in April and October.

Stark, Thursdays after 1st Mondays in April and October.

Peoria, On the 2nd Mondays in April and October.

Marshall, 4th Mondays in April and October.

Putnam, Fridays after the 4th Mondays in April and October.

La Salle on the 2nd Mondays in May and November.

Kane, 4th Mondays in May and 1st Mondays in September.

De Kalb, Thursdays after 1st Mondays in June and 2nd Mondays in September.

Ogle, 2nd Mondays in June and 3rd Mondays in September.

There is to be no Grand Jury, at the June Terms in Mor-county; neither at the July Terms in Sangamon and Jo Daviess; and also no criminal cases to be docketed for trial at said terms.

JOB PRINTING OFFICE.

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